Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



Rober

Maine Agricultural Experiment Station

BULLETIN No. 71.

FEBRUARY, 1901.

FEEDING STUFF INSPECTION.

This Bulletin contains the analyses of samples of Feeding Stuffs collected by the inspectors, December, 1900.

Requests for the Bulletins should be addressed to the Experiment Station,

Orono, Maine.

MAINE

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

ORONO, MAINE.

THE STATION COUNCIL.

PRESIDENT ABRAM W. HARRIS
DIRECTOR CHARLES D. WOODS Secretary
EDWARD B. WINSLOW, Portland
VORANUS C. COFFIN, Harrington JOHN A. ROBERTS, Norway Committee of Board of Trustees
JOHN A. ROBERTS, Norway
B. WALKER MCKEEN, Fryeburg State Board of Agriculture
EUGENE HARVEY LIBBEY, Auburn State Grange
CHARLES S. POPE, Manchester State Pomological Society
James M. Bartlett
LUCIUS H. MERRILL
FREMONT L. RUSSELL
WELTON M. MUNSON Station Staff
GILBERT M. GOWELL
GILMAN A. Drew

THE STATION STAFF.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

CHARLES D. WOODS Director
James M. Bartlett
LUCIUS H. MERRILL
Fremont L. Russell Veterinarian
Welton M. Munson
GILBERT M. GOWELL Stock Breeding and Poultry
GILMAN A. DREW Zoologist
LUCIUS J. SHEPARD Assistant in Agriculture
ORA W. KNIGHT Assistant Chemist
EDWARD R. MANSFIELD Assistant Chemist
CLIFFORD D. HOLLEY Assistant Chemist
Perley Spaulding Assistant in Horticulture

FEEDING STUFF INSPECTION.

CHAS. D. WOODS, Director.

J. M. BARTLETT, chemist in charge of inspection analyses.

CHIEF REQUIREMENTS OF THE LAW.

The points of the law of most interest to dealer and consumer are:

Kinds of Feed coming within the Law. The law applies to all feeding stuffs except hays and straws; whole seeds and meals of wheat, rye, barley, oats, Indian corn, buckwheat and broom corn; wheat, buckwheat and rye brans or middlings not mixed with other substances, but sold separately, as distinct articles of commerce.

Inspection tax and tag. To meet the expenses of inspection, a tax of ten cents per ton must be paid to the Director of the Maine Agricultural Experiment Station, who is required to furnish a tag stating that all charges have been paid. This tag, which bears the Director's signature, shows that the tax has been paid but is not a guarantee of the quality of the goods.

The brand. Each package of feeding stuff included within the law shall have affixed the inspection tax tag and shall also bear, conspicuously printed: the number of net pounds contained in the package, the name or trade mark under which it is sold, the name of the manufacturer or shipper, the place of manufacture, the place of business of manufacturer or shipper, the percentage of crude protein, the percentage of crude fat. These statements may be printed directly on the bag, on a tag attached to the package, or on the back of the inspection tax tag furnished by the Director of the Station. The quality of the goods is guaranteed by the manufacturer, importer or dealer, and not by the Station. The samples collected and analyzed by the Station show whether the goods are up to guarantee or not.

The goods must carry the inspection tax tag and the brand before they can be legally offered for sale in the State. It will not answer to affix tags at the time the goods are sold.

MANUFACTURERS AND PLACE OF SAMPLING.

Station number.	Manufacturer or Jobber.	Manufactured at	Sampled at
9120 9077 9090 9121	American Cotton Oil Co	Greenville, S. C Wilmington, N. C Wilmington, N. C Macon, Ga	Biddeford
9122 9123 9124 9125	American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Jackson, Tenn Jackson, Tenn	Newport Hiram Portland Bridgton
9126 9127 9128 9129	American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co	Jackson, Tenn Binkley, Ark Binkley, Ark Binkley, Ark	Brunswick
9130 9131 9117 9104	American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co American Cotton Oil Co	Little Rock, Ark Little Rock, Ark	Foxeroft
9083 9105 9106 9133	R. W. Biggs & Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn	Athens East Newport East Newport Waterville
9134 9135 9136 9149	R. W. Biggs & Co R. W. Biggs & Co R. W. Biggs & Co R. W. Biggs & Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn	Bangor Belfast Bath Richmond
9151 9140 9141 9142	R. W. Biggs & Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn	Brownfield Branswick Pittsfield Augusta
9143 9102 9114 9119	F. W. Brodé & Co F. W. Brodé & Co Chapin & Co Chapin & Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo	Belfast North Gorham East Fryeburg Readfield
9144 9145 9146 9147	Chapin & Co Chapin & Co Chapin & Co Chapin & Co	St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo	Augusta
9148 9154 9161 9162	Chapin & Co	St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo	Skowhegan Portland Pittsfield Fryeburg
9152 9150 9089 9107	A. R. Hopkins & Co	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn	South Brewer Brunswick Palmyra East Newport
9137 9138 9139 9155	Humphreys, Goodwin & Co Humphreys, Goodwin & Co Humphreys, Goodwin & Co Hunter Brothers	Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn Memphis, Tenn St. Louis, Mo	Waterville
9160 9163 9132 9153	Hunter Brothers	St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo Memphis, Tenn	Portland

ANALYSES OF SAMPLES.

·	Pro	TEIN.	F	AT.	
					umber.
, Name of Feed.	Found-	Guaranteed per cent.	Found- per cent.	Guaranteed per cent.	Station number.
Prime Cotton Seed Meal	45.69	41.50	10.18	9.00	9120
	41.90	41.50	8.77	9.00	9077
	43.50	41.00	9.03	9.00	9090
	46.69	43.00	8.64	9.00	9121
Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal	44.69	43.00	9.55	9.00	9122
	44.38	43.00	9.80	9.00	9123
	46.06	43.00	9.50	9.00	9124
	43.06	43.00	10.00	9.00	9125
Prime Cotton Seed Meal	44.25	43.00	10.42	9.00	9126
	43.00	43.00	12.51	9.00	9127
	44.38	43.00	11.27	9.00	9128
	43.13	43.00	13.91	9.00	9129
Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal	44.25	43.00	9.86	9.00	9130
	45.44	43.00	10.00	9.00	9131
	45.00	43.00	10.79	9.00	9117
	42.63	43.00	10.17	9.00	9104
"Canary" Brand Cotton Seed Meal	41.25	43.00	12.75	9.00	9083
	40.13	43.00	14.16	9.00	9105
	43.19	43.00	9.18	9.00	9106
	43.63	43.00	9.13	9.00	9133
"Canary" Brand Cotton Seed Meal	44.13	43.00	9.47	9.00	9134
	44.00	43.00	9.66	9.00	9135
	44.94	43.00	8.99	9.00	9136
	43.00	43.00	11.83	9.00	9149
"Canary" Brand Cotton Seed Meal Owl Brand Pure Cotton Seed Meal Owl Brand Pure Cotton Seed Meal Owl Brand Pure Cotton Seed Meal	43.88	43.00	10.96	9.00	9151
	44.38	43.00	8.76	9.00	9140
	44.06	43.00	8.97	9.00	9141
	45.88	43.00	9.28	9.00	9142
Owl Brand Pure Cotton Seed Meal	47.19	43.00	10.29	9.00	9143
Owl Brand Pure Cotton Seed Meal	46.88	43.00	9.65	9.00	9102
Cotton Seed Meal	41.88	43.00	9.26	9.00	9114
Cotton Seed Meal	40.63	43.00	10.53	9.00	9119
Cotton Seed Meal Cotton Seed Meal Cotton Seed Meal Cotton Seed Meal	46.81	43.00	8.48	9.00	9144
	46.81	43.00	9.57	9.00	9145
	44.00	43.00	8.64	9.00	9146
	46.50	43.00	9.74	9.00	9147
Cotton Seed Meal	46.38	43.00	9.93	9.00	9148
	46.19	43.00	11.11	9.00	9154
	44.50	43.00	9.84	9.00	9161
	42.06	43.00	9.18	9.00	9162
Prime Cotton Seed Meal	43.06 36.69 43.50 46.00	40.00 25.00 43.00 43.00	9.29 8.95 11.22 9.16	8.00 6.00 9.00 9.00	9152 9150 9089 9107
"Dixie" Brand Cotton Seed Meal "Dixie" Brand Cotton Seed Meal "Dixie" Brand Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal	44.88	43.00	9.52	9.00	9137
	44.00	43.00	9.30	9.00	9138
	45.63	43.00	10.67	9.00	9139
	46.75	43.00	9.75	9.00	9155
Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal Prime Finely Ground Cotton Seed Meal Prime Cotton Seed Meal	45.63	43.00	8.67	9.00	9160
	46.44	43.00	9.40	9.00	9163
	45.69	43.00	13.75	9.00	9132
	42.63	43.00	7.97	9.00	9153

MANUFACTURERS AND PLACE OF SAMPLING.

Station number.	Manufacturer and Jobber.	Manufactured at	Sampled at
9156 9158 9157 9159			Auburn
9164 9165 9166 9167	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co	***************************************	Norway
9169 9172 9175 9176	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co		Skowhegan
9168 9170 9171 9173	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co		Biddeford South Brewer Belfast Bridgton
9174 9100 9177 9178	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Charles Pope Glucose Co Charles Pope Glucose Co		Auburn North Yarmouth Waterville Gardiner
9179 9180 9181 9182	Charles Pope Glucose Co Charles Pope Glucose Co Charles Pope Glucose Co Charles Pope Glucose Co		South Paris Orrington Westbrook Brunswick
9183 9185 9184 9186	National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co	Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Indianapolis, Ind.	Winthrop
9187 9188 9189 9190	National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co National Starch Manf'g Co	Indianapolis, Ind Indianapolis, Ind Indianapolis, Ind Glencove, L.I., N.Y.	DexterAugusta Bowdoinham Saco
9071 9191 9192 9196	Archer Starch Co	Bradley, Ill	South Berwick Biddeford Belfast Waterville
9198 9193 9194 9195	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co Glucose Sugar Refining Co		Skowhegan Camden Brunswick Foxeroft
9197 9199 9200 9201	Glucose Sugar Refining Co Cleveland Linseed Oil Co Cleveland Linseed Oil Co American Linseed Co	Chicago, Ill	Waterville Skowhegan Rockland Brunswick
9202 9203 9205 9204	American Milling Co	Chicago, Ill	Augusta Augusta Richmond Auburn
9206 9207 9208 9209	E. W. Blatchford & Co E. W. Blatchford & Co W. H. Haskell & Co The Riverside Rolled Oats Co	Toledo, Ohio Riverside, Iowa	Corinna

ANALYSES OF SAMPLES.

	Pro	TEIN.	F	AT.	ï
Name of feed.	Found— per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.	Found per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.	Station number.
Cotton Seed Meal	46.13	43.00	96.40	9.00	9156
	46.44	43.00	10.29	9.00	9158
	47.75	46.12	9.93	9.20	9157
	46.19	46.12	10.29	9.20	9159
Cotton Seed Meal	47.44	46.12	9.56	9.20	9164
	37.81	38.00	3.12	2.00	9165
	35.19	38.00	2.56	2.00	9166
	37.88	38.00	3.15	3.00	9167
Chicago Gluten Meal	40.56	38.00	3.36	2.00	9169
	38.50	38.00	2.72	3.00	9172
	39.44	38.00	3.20	3.00	9175
	38.75	36.00	3.35	3.37	9176
Chicago Gluten Meal	35.56	39.50	3.06	3.37	9168
	40.13	39.50	2.88	3.37	9170
	39.44	39.50	3.31	3.37	9171
	39.81	39.50	2.97	3.37	9173
Chicago Gluten Meal	36.06 40.38 38.69 40.13	39.50 34.12 34.12	2.70 4.41 2.11 3.27	3.37 3.20 3.20	9174 9100 9177 9178
Cream Gluten Meal	36.63	34.12	3.29	3.20	9179
	34.81	34.12	3.33	3.20	9180
	35.31	34.12	3.73	3.20	9181
	43.81	34.12	1.34	3.20	9182
King Gluten Meal	37.31	32.40	2.45 2.42 2.60 5.34	3.70	9183
King Gluten Meal	39.19	32.40		3.70	9185
King Gluten Meal	37.63	32.00		16.00	9184
King Gluten Meal	36.69	33.13		4.82	9186
King Gluten Meal	32.56	32.70	5.11	4.50	9187
	36.88	32.70	3.97	4.50	9188
	34.44	32.70	3.88	4.50	9189
	27.69	28.40	3.65	4.30	9190
Gluten Feed	17.44 22.06 23.88 23.50	25.50 25.50 25.50 25.50	3.21 13.99 10.95 13.05	10.50 10.50 10.50	9071 9191 9192 9196
Germ Oil Meal	22.69	25.50	13.64	10.50	9198
	24.50	25.00	9.03	3.00	9193
	23.94	25.00	10.23	3.00	9194
	21.25	25.00	12.25	3.00	9195
Germ Oil Meal	21.69	25.00	9.98	3.00	9197
	38.25	39.00	2.38	1.50	9199
	39.25	39.00	2.81	1.50	9200
	31.94	32.00	7.71	5.00	9201
Old Process Oil Meal. Linseed Oil Meal. Linseed Oil Meal. Sucrene Oil Meal.	33.38 37.56 38.44 26.50	38.00 38.00 25.00	6.70 2.31 2.56 6.92	1.00 1.00 3.50	9202 9203 9205 9204
Blatchford's Calf Meal. Blatchford's Calf Meal. Oat Feed Puritan Oat Feed.	25.06 25.56 11.81 13.81	32.00 32.00 9.62	5.20 5.23 9.46 6.04	5.00 5.00 7.66	9206 9207 9208 9209

MANUFACTURERS AND PLACE OF SAMPLING.

Station number.	Manufacturer or Jobber.	Manufactured at	Sampled at
9210 9211 9212 9213	American Cereal Co	Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill	Westbrook
9214 9215 9216 9217	American Cereal Co	Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill	Brunswick
9055 9218 9219 9220	American Cereal Co	Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill	Waldoboro
9221 9222 9223 9224	American Cereal Co	Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill	AugustaBelfastSkowheganFoxeroft
9225 9226 9227 9228	O. Holway Co Husted Milling & Elevator Co Hunter Bros Hunter Bros	Auburn Buffalo, N. Y St. Louis, Mo St. Louis, Mo	Waterville
9229 9292 9239 9233	American Cereal Co	Chicago, Ill	Dexter
9230 9231 9232 9234	Muscatine Oat Meal Co Muscatine Oat Meal Co Muscatine Oat Meal Co The H-O Company	Muscatine, Iowa Muscatine, Iowa Muscatine, Iowa Buffalo, N. N	Biddeford
9235 9236 9237 9238	The H-O Company , The American Cereal Co The American Cereal Co M. L. Crittenden	Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Chicago, Ill Buffalo, N. Y	Freeport
9240 9241 9242 9243	The Bowker Co The Bowker Co The Bowker Co The Bowker Co	Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Boston, Mass	Freeport
9244 9245 9246 9247	The Bowker Co The Bowker Co The Bowker Co The Bradley Fertilizer Co	Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Boston, Mass	Brunswick
9248 9249 9251 9252	Armour Fertilizer Works Henderson Milling Co	Chicago, III Henderson, Ky	Portland Portland Fryeburg Brunswick
9253 9254 9250	Kentucky Milling Co Kentucky Milling Co American Cereal Co	Henderson, Ky Henderson, Ky Chicago, Ill	Bowdoinham Corinna Camden

ANALYSES OF SAMPLES.

	1 ,				
	Pro	TEIN.	F	AT.	i.
Name of feed.	Found— per cent.	Guaranteed- per cent.	Found— per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.	Station number.
Vim Oat Feed. Quaker Dairy Feed Quaker Dairy Feed Quaker Dairy Feed	7.13 12.56 13.13 12.63	6.50 12.03 12.03 12.03	2.90 3.36 3.28 3.07	2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	9210 9211 9212 9213
Quaker Dairy Feed. Quaker Dairy Feed Quaker Dairy Feed Quaker Dairy Feed	13.69 11.31 14.31 12.13	12.03 12.03 12.03 12.03	3.26 2.68 3.73 2.97	2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50 2.50	9214 9215 9216 9217
Quaker Oat Feed	11.25 9.25 10.13 9.69	12.03 8.23 8.23 8.23	4.57 3.23 4.89 4.33	2.50 3.00 3.00 3.00	9055 9218 9219 9220
Victor Corn and Oat Feed	9.31 9.00 9.31 10.50	8.23 8.23 8.23	3.30 4.00 3.26 6.45	3.00 3.00 3.00	9221 9222 9223 9224
Monarch Corn and Oat Feed	11.06 8.56 11.25 10.94	10.25 9.19 	8.04 3.72 6.24 7.17	7.47 3.45 7.47	9225 9226 9227 9228
Corn and Oat Feed Corn and Oat Feed Corn and Oat Chop Shumacher's Stock Feed or Corn, Oats and Barley	11.88 9.63 10.00	10.81	3.34 3.89 5.50 4.98	6.02 3.28	9229 9292 9239 9233
Friend's Concentrated Dairy Food Friend's Concentrated Dairy Food Friend's Concentrated Dairy Food The H-O Co.'s Dairy Feed	8.13 8.75 8.13 17.88	10.70 10.70 18.00	7.15 3.39 3.28 3.84	3.70 3.70 4.50	9230 9231 9232 9234
The H-O Co.'s Horse Feed. American Poultry Food. American Poultry Food. Sterling Provender.	13.44 13.63 13.81 8.75	12.00 13.96 13.96 8.82	4.66 6.74 6.80 3.81	4.50 5.48 5.48 5.55	9235 9236 9237 9238
Bowker's Animal Meal Bowker's Animal Meal Bowker's Animal Meal Bowker's Animal Meal	36.13 39.06 38.31 41.00	30.00 30.00 30.00 30.00	10.37 8.49 8.79 8.29	5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00	9240 9241 9242 9243
Bowker's Ground Beef Scraps	52.06 49.19 54.25 51.69	30.00 30.00 40.00	18.15 15.40 19.42 9.48	20.00 20.00 8.00	9244 9245 9246 9247
Ground Beef Scraps for Poultry	66.81 63.19 13.75 13.88	50.00 60.00 12.00	13.10 15.23 + 3.79 4.12	9.00 13.00 3.00	9248 9249 9251 9252
Jersey Mixed Feed	12.63 14.63 18.94	11.50	3.83 4.03 4.76	3.50 4.48	9253 9254 9250

SUMMARY OF ANALYSES.

		1	1		I	
			Prot	EIN.	FA	r.
	Number of analyses.		Found— per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.	Found- per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent,
American Cotton Oil Co.'s Prime Cotton Seed Meal.	16	Highest Lowest Average	46.69 42.63 44.25	*43.00	13.91 8.64 10.25	9.00
R. W. Biggs & Co.'s "Canary" Brand Cotton Seed Meal.	9	Highest Lowest Average	44.94 40.13 43.13	43.00	14.16 8.99 10.68	9.00
F. W. Brodé & Co.'s Owl Brand Cotton Seed Meal.	5	Highest Lowest Average	47.19 44.06 45.68	43.00	10.29 8.76 9.39	9.00
Chapin & Co.'s Cotton Seed Meal.	10	Highest Lowest Average	46.81 40.63 44.58	43.00	11.11 8.48 9.63	9.00
A. R. Hopkins & Co.'s Prime Cotton Seed Meal.	1		43.06	40.00	9.29	8.00
Butler, Breed Co.'s Cotton Seed Meal.	1	•••••	36.69	25.00	8.95	6.00
Humphreys, Goodwin & Co.'s "Dixie" Brand Cotton Seed Meal.	5	Highest Lowest Average	46.00 43.50 44.80	43.00	11.22 9.16 9.97	9.00
Hunter Brother's Prime Cotton Seed Meal.	3	Highest Lowest Average	46.75 45.63 46.27	43.00	9.75 8.67 9.27	9.00
Independent Cotton Oil Co.'s 'Prime Finely Ground Cotton Seed Meal.	1		45.69	43.00	13.75	9.00
J. E. Soper & Co.'s Prime Cotton Seed Meal.	1		42.63	43.00	7.97	9.00
Manufacturers unknown Cotton Seed Meal.	2	Highest Lowest Average	46.44 46.13 46.29	43.00	10.29 9.64 9.27	9.00
Manufacturers unknown Cotton Seed Meal.	3	Highest Lowest Average	47.75 46.19 47.13	46.12	10.29 9.56 9.93	9.20
Summary of all high grade cotton seed meals analyzed.	56	Highest Lowest Average	47.75 ‡40.13 44.62	46.10 41.00	14.16 10.05	
Low grade cotton seed meal.	1		36.69	25.00	8.95	6.00
Glucose Sugar Refining Co.'s Chicago Gluten Meal.	13	Highest Lowest Average	40.56 35.19 38.44	39.50 38.00 36.00	$\frac{4.41}{2.70}$ $\frac{3.14}{3.14}$	3.37 3.00 2.00
Charles Pope Glucose Co.'s Cream Gluten Meal.	6	Highest Lowest Average	43.81 34.81 38.23	34.12	3.73 1.34 2.84	3.20

^{*} One sample guaranteed 41.50 carried 41.90 per cent of protein.

SUMMARY OF ANALYSES-CONTINUED.

	1		Pro	TEIN.	FAT	2.
	Number of analyses.		Found—	Guaranteed— per cent.	Found per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.
National Starch Manf'g Co.'s King Gluten Meal.	7	Highest Lowest Average	39.19 32.56 36.39	32.40 32.00 33.13 32.70	5.34 2.42 3.68	3.07 16.00 4.82 4.05
National Starch Manf'g Co.'s Gluten Feed.	1		27.69	28.40	3.65	4.30
The Archer Starch Co.'s Gluten Feed.	1		17.44		3.21	
Glucose Sugar Refining Co.'s Germ Oil Meal.	8	Highest Lowest Average	24.50 21.25 22.94	25.50 25.00	13.99 9.03 10.39	10.50 3.00
The Cleveland Linseed Oil Co.'s Linseed Oil Meal.	1		38.25	39.00	2.38	1.50
The Cleveland Linseed Oil Co.'s Cleveland Flaxmeal.	1		39.25	39.00	2.81	1.50
American Linseed Co.'s Old Process Oil Meal.	1		31.94	32.00	7.71	5.00
American Milling Co.'s Sucrene Oil Meal.	1		26.50	25.00	6.92	3.50
E. W. Blatchford & Co.'s Blatchford's Calf Meal.	2	Highest Lowest Average	25.56 25.06 25.31	32.00	5.23 5.20 5.22	5.00
W. H. Haskell & Co's Oat Feed.	1	[11.81	9.62	9.46	7.66
Riverside Rolled Oats Co.'s Puritan Oat Feed.	1		13.81		6.04	
American Cereal Co.'s Vim Oat Feed.	1		7.13	6.50	2.90	2.50
American Cereal Co.'s Quaker Dairy Feed.	7	Highest Lowest Average	14.31 11.31 12.82	12.03	3.73 2.68 3.19	2.50
American Cereal Co.'s Quaker Oat Feed.	1		11.25	12.03	4.57	2.50
American Cereal Co.'s Victor Corn and Oat Feed.	6	Highest Lowest Average	10.13 9.00 9.45	8.23	4.89 3.23 3.84	3.00
O. Holway Co.'s Monarch Corn and Oat Feed.	2	Highest • Lowest Average	11.06 10.50 10.78	10.25	8.04 6.45 7.25	7.47
Husted Milling & Elevator Co.'s Monarch Chop Feed.	1		8.56	9.19	- 3.72	3.45
Hunter Brothers' Ned Chops.	2	Highest Lowest Average	$11.25 \\ 10.94 \\ 11.10$	10.25	7.17 6.24 6.71	7.47
American Cereal Co.'s Schumacher's Stock Feed or Corn, Oats and Barley.	1		12.13	10.79	4.98	3.28

SUMMARY OF ANALYSES-CONCLUDED.

			Pro	TEIN.	FAT	·.
·	Number of analyses.		Found – per cent.	Guaranteed— per cent.	Found— per cent.	Guaranteed-
The Muscatine Oat Meal Co's Friend's Conc'nt'd Dairy Food	3	Highest Lowest Average	8.75 8.13 8.34	10.70	7.15 3.28 4.61	3.77
The H-O Company's Dairy Feed.	1		17.88	18.00	3.84	4.50
The H-O Company's Horse Feed.	1		13.44	12.00	4.66	4.50
American Cereal Co.'s American Poultry Food.	2	Highest Lowest Average	13.81 13.63 13.72	13.96	6.80 6.74 6.77	5.48
M. L. Crittenden's Sterling Provender.	1		8.75	8.82	3.81	5.55
The Bowker Co.'s Bowker's Animal Meal.	4	Highest Lowest Average	41.00 36.13 38.63	30.00	10.37 8.29 8.99	5.00
The Bowker Co.'s Bowker's Ground Beef Scraps	3	Highest Lowest Average	54.25 49.19 51.83	30.00	18.15 15.40 17.66	20.00
The Bradley Fertilizer Co.'s Bradley's Superior Meat Meal	1		51.69	40.00	9.48	8.00
Manufacturer's unknown Ground Beef Scraps for Poult.	1		66.81	50.00	13.10	9 00
Armour Fertilizer Works Meat Meal.	1		63.19	60.00	15.23	13.00
Henderson Milling Co.'s Kentucky Mixed Feed.	1		13.75	12.00	3.79	3.00
Manufacturers unknown Purity Mixed Feed.	1		13.88		4.12	
Kentucky Milling Co.'s Jersey Mixed Feed.	2	Highest Lowest Average	14.63 12.63 13.63	11.50	4.03 3.83 3.93	3.50
American Cereal Co.'s Buckeye Wheat Feed.	1		18.94	16.21	4.76	4.48

ANALYSES OF BRANS AND MIXED FEEDS COLLECTED IN 1900.

Station number.	Manufacturer or dealer.	Sampled at	Name of Feed.	Protein— per cent.
9255 9256 9257 9258	Acme Milling Co ¹ Alma Roller Mills Austed & Burke Berger, Anderson & Co .	Augusta	Acme Mixed Feed Straight Alma Mixed Feed Mixed Feed Badger Mixed Feed	17.56 16.69 17.25 18.56
9259 9263 9260 9261	Blish Milling Co Chapin & Co Doten Grain Co Hunter Bros	Foxcroft Skowhegan Portland South Brewer	Winter Wheat Mixed Feed Mixed Feed	18.13 15.63 17.38 17.75
9262 9264	J. Jencks Lawrenceburg Roller	Skowhegan	Winter Wheat Mixed Feed.	15.56
9265	R. P. Moore Milling Co		King Feed, Pure Bran and Middlings	17.88 18.25
9078	Portland Milling Co	Newport	Champion Mixed Feed	15.25
9088 9266 9267 9268	Portland Milling Co Portland Milling Co Rex Milling Co The Shelby Mill Co	Waterville Bowdoinham	Champion Mixed Feed Champion Mixed Feed Mixed Feed Mixed Feed	16.94 16.31 17.56 17.88
9269 9270 9271	F. W. Stock	Norway Waterville Richmond	M. F. Mixed Feed Stott's Mixed Feed. Farmers Favorite Mixed Winter Wheat Cow Feed.	16.88 16.50
9272	Valley City Milling Co	Waterville	Farmers Favorite Mixed Winter Wheat Cow Feed.	16.25
9273 9274 9275 9276	Zenith Milling Co L. P. Snow Hunter, MacMaster Co L. N. Littlehale	Bowdoinham Brunswick Pittsfield Rockland	Mixed Feed	17.81 16.25 13.50 18.19
9277 9070 9074 9081	H. C. Morse C. B. Cummings & Son. C. A. S. Holland	Waterville	Mixed Feed	16.56 12.56 16.06 18.56
9084 9108 9278	Steward Bros	Skowhegan East Newport Camden	Fancy Mixed Feed	15.06 18.25
9279	W. A. Coomb's Mills	Dexter	Bob White Golden Fleece Winter Wheat Bran	16.31 16.38
9280 9086	Schultz, B. & Co David Stott	Foxeroft Newport	Stott's Pure Winter Wheat	15.81
9109	David Stott	East Newport	Bran	15.81 15.13
9281	David Stott	Foxeroft	Bran	15.15
9282	Valley City Milling Co	Skowhegan	Michigan Winter Wheat	17.56
9283	Voigt Milling Co	Skowhegan	Voigt's Choice Winter Wheat Bran	17.00
9284 9285	E. S. Woodworth Co Pillsbury's Mill	Norway Foxcroft	Snow's Flaky Bran Pillsbury's Bran	16.94 16.31
9286	R. H. Soule & Co		Ballard's Bran	16.94
9079 9087	J. F. Longley.	Newport Newport North Gorham	Bran	15.81 16.81
9103 9111 9287	Washburn Crosby F. W. Stock Washburn Crosby Co	Corinna	Bran Bran Standard Middlings	16.13 15.69 19.13
		l .	1	

COTTONSEED MEAL.

Pure cottonseed meal is made by grinding the seed after the white down, which remains upon the seed as it comes from the cotton gin, and the hard hulls have been removed. Thus prepared, cottonseed meal may carry from 40 to 53 per cent of protein. The analyses of 57 samples are reported. The guarantees for the high grade cottonseed meal varied from 41 per cent of protein and 9 per cent of fat to 46.12 per cent protein and 9.2 per cent fat. The lowest protein found was 40.13 per cent and the lowest fat 7.97 per cent. The averages are considerably above the guaranteed percentages.

Only 6 of the 57 samples were below guarantee in protein. One sample was nearly 3 per cent below in protein but the fat was 5 per cent above the guarantee, thus indicating that the falling off in protein was due to the imperfect removal of the fat and not to poor seed or the addition of adulterants. The other 5 samples fell less than 2 per cent below the guaranteed protein.

Only one sample of low grade cottonseed meal was found by the inspector and none have been received from correspondents. At the first inspection under the law (December, 1897) 12 samples of low grade unguaranteed cottonseed meals carrying from 20 to 30 per cent of protein were found. If the law regulating the sale of concentrated commercial feeding stuffs has accomplished nothing else, this driving low grade cottonseed meal out of the Maine market is worth to the agriculture of the State more than the cost of inspection.

GLUTEN MEALS AND FEEDS.

Gluten meals and gluten feeds are by-products left in the manufacture of starch and glucose from Indian corn. Corn consists largely of starch. The waste product from the manufacture of starch or sugar is relatively much richer in oil and protein than corn. Most factories are removing part of the corn oil from the waste, so that nearly all the gluten meals carry but little oil, e. g., Chicago Gluten Meal, which two years ago carried 7 to 9 per cent of fat, now has from 2.50 to 4 per cent. This reduction in fat is probably an advantage, as feeding corn oil to dairy animals seems to have a tendency to make softer butter.

Chicago Gluten Meal was as in the past found at many places. Three different guarantees were found on the different lots, ranging from 36 to 39.5 per cent in protein and from 2 to 3.37 per cent in fat. The more common guarantee is that given by the State agents—protein 38 per cent and fat 2 per cent. The average of the 13 samples examined was protein 38.44 per cent and fat 3.14 per cent.

Cream Gluten, made by the Chas. Pope Glucose Co., carries the same guarantee as in the past, 34.12 per cent protein and 3.20 per cent fat. They have evidently changed the process of manufacture, for the goods are much improved in protein content. Eleven samples taken in December, 1899, carried from 30.31 to 34.94 per cent protein, with an average of 32.99 per cent. Six samples collected in December, 1900, carry 34.81 per cent (almost the same as the highest in 1899) to 43.81 and the 6 samples taken in December, 1900, average 38.23 per cent, or over 5 per cent more protein than in 1899. The fat content remains practically unchanged. In composition the goods very closely resemble Chicago Gluten Meal.

A year ago part of the King Gluten Meal carried nearly 16 per cent of fat. The King Gluten Meal now found in the State has a fat content ranging from 2.42 per cent to 5.34 with an average of 3.68 per cent. None of the goods correspond in fat to the original guarantee (16 per cent) found on occasional lots. The goods carry on the average (7 samples) 36.39 per cent protein and 3.68 per cent fat, rather more fat and 2 per cent less protein than either Chicago or Cream Gluten.

Very little gluten feed is used in the State. The Natural Starch Manufacturing Company's gluten feed (I sample) agrees fairly well with the guarantees. One unguaranteed lot of very poor gluten feed, made by the Auburn Starch Company of Bradley, Ill., was found at Brewer. Very little of this brand has been sold.

Germ Oil Cake, a corn product, is quite generally distributed in the State. It is sold at a somewhat less price than gluten meal. In no case does it come up to the guaranteed protein. On the average the 8 samples carried 2 per cent less protein than the more common guarantee of 25 per cent. As a source of protein it is about as good as rather poor gluten feed and has

less than two-thirds the value of good gluten meal. Only one sample of Sucrene oil meal was found. It carried more of protein and fat than called for by the guarantees. In composition it resembles a good gluten feed.

OAT FEEDS. CORN CHOPS.

The various oat feeds, corn chops and corn and oat feeds are still used in the State to a large extent. Some of these are the straight refuse from the manufacture of oat meal and others like the H-O Company's goods are mixtures of such refuse with other by-products of higher protein content. They are all well up to their respective guarantees and no fault can be found with the manufacturers for their desire to sell these goods, as they are making no claims for nutrients which the goods do not contain. The intelligent buyer of feeding stuffs, who has his barns well filled with hay, corn fodder and silage, will have very little use for these feeds low in protein content.

The value of by-products of the oat as cattle foods has been discussed in bulletin 70 of this Station.

ADULTERATED BRANS. MIXED FEEDS.

Bulletin 63 published in April, 1900, contained the following: "In the fall of 1899 the Station began to receive from correspondents samples of goods that were bought for bran, but were of very low grade, carrying from 9 to 12 per cent protein, instead of the 15 to 17 per cent that good bran ought to carry. Investigation brought out the fact that certain mills in Kentucky and Tennessee and perhaps in other sections as well were adulterating bran by grinding and mixing with it such materials as corn cobs, the waste from corn broom factories and the like."

These goods are still being sold in the State (one concern having bought tax tags for 1,500 tons since March, 1900), but they are sold under the law and the purchaser knows from the guarantee what the goods are. These so-called mixed feeds carry more protein and fat than the guarantees call for. If the users of these foods are not getting a fair value for their money, they alone are at fault. The law is doing in this instance exactly what it was intended to do. It does not prohibit the sale of such goods but makes it so that they must be offered on their merits.

WHEAT BRAN AND MIDDLINGS-MIXED FEED.

The refuse products in the milling of wheat are very important cattle foods. With the exception of Indian corn, whole and ground, there is probably no other class of foods used so largely in this State as food for dairy stock. "Wheat, rye and buckwheat brans or middlings, not mixed with other substances, but sold separately, as distinct articles of commerce" are, under the law, exempt from inspection. In order that the character of these feeds might be investigated, soon after the law went into effect the Station analyzed a large number of the wheat offals which were being sold in the State. As this class of feeds are, in addition to their mineral matters, of chief importance as a source of nitrogen, only the protein was determined in them. All suspicious samples were examined under the microscope, but in no instance was foreign matter found that indicated adultera-In a few cases oat and barley hulls were observed but in no greater amount than sometimes occurs in wheat.

As the result of this study and after consultation with the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture it was decided that the spirit of the law would not be broken if all wheat offals should be considered as exempt from its requirements, even though they might be called mixed feeds.

As noted elsewhere in this bulletin, in the fall of 1899 it was found by samples sent from correspondents that advantage was being taken of this exemption and that wheat brans adulterated with worthless foreign materials were being sold under the general name of mixed feeds and that one company had even the face to call such a mixture "purity" mixed feed. Because of this discovery the inspector was instructed to collect samples of brans, etc., paying particular attention to goods of suspicious appearance. As a result 24 samples were found of these low grade goods. The results were printed in bulletin 63 of this Station.

After consultation with the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture (who is by law the prosecuting officer of violations of the feeding stuffs law), it was decided to reverse the earlier decision and bulletin 63 contained the following statement:

"In view of the fact that these adulterations make it necessary for the Station to examine all mixed feeds in order to see whether they are straight wheat offals or not, it has been decided that from this time on the strict letter of the law will be observed, and that the only concentrated feeds which will not be subject to the requirements are the meals made from pure grains, and wheat, rve and buckwheat brans or middlings. All mixed feeds, even though they are the straight refuse from the milling of wheat, will be hereafter included in the requirements."

The large dealers in the State said that they believed that the publicity which had been given to these fraudulent goods would result in their not being sold except under the provisions of the law. They also explained that the goods labelled mixed feed by some mills were identical with those called brans by others, that it would be difficult to get these mills to change their labelling and that the strict enforcement of the letter of the law would result in a discrimination against perfectly reliable goods carrying the name mixed feed. As a result it was decided to wait and see what the outcome would be and no attempt was made to see that the later ruling was complied with.

When the inspector made his rounds in December, 1900, he was instructed to draw samples of brans and mixed feeds. As a result 46 samples were collected and analyzed. These goods were surprisingly high in protein. The lowest of them was labelled "bran" and had the appearance of being unadulterated. The two low samples of mixed feed were also probably straight goods.

The value of the inspection is strikingly shown in that only 3 at all suspicious samples were found in December, 1900, when a year earlier 24 samples of low grade goods were obtained.

For the reasons above stated and because of the freedom of this class of goods at present from adulterations, the Station will continue to treat the straight products from the milling of wheat as not coming under the requirements of the law. Brans, mixed feeds and more especially middlings vary greatly in feeding value. Large users will always find it to their advantage to send samples of these goods to the Station for analysis. This analysis will be made free of charge and the results promptly returned.



LIST OF BULLETINS PUBLISHED IN 1900.

- 59 Feeding Stuff Inspection.
- 60 Fertilizer Inspection.
- 61 Notes on Insects and Plants.
- 62 Historical Sketch of the Maine Station.
- 63 Feeding Stuff Inspection.
- 64 Poultry Experiments in 1899.
- 65 Coffee Substitutes, Nut Oils, Testing Seeds, Potato Pomace.
- 66 Fertilizer Inspection.
- 67 Digestion Experiments with Sheep.
- 68 Experiments with Insecticides upon Potatoes.
- 69 Finances, Meteorology, Index. (In press).

Copies of the above will be sent free on application to any address in Maine. A list of Station publications which are still available for distribution can be had on application.